P4C FACILITATOR INTERVENTIONS (after Roger Sutcliffe)

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| Intervention | Possible questions/moves | Notes |
| **Clarify***if the* ***meaning*** *is not clear* | Can you explain/put that in another way?In other words what do you mean?Can you define x? |  |
| **Exemplify***if an* ***example*** *would make the meaning more vivid* | Can you give me an example of …..?Why examples might there be for that reason? |  |
| **Simplify***If a* ***summary*** *is needed because much has been said* | Where have we got to?Who can summarise our enquiry so far?How has our enquiry so far helped us answer the question?Can you summarise what x/ the last 3 people just said? |  |
| **Amplify***If some* ***detail*** *is needed because not enough has been said* | How does that help us …..?What do you mean by …..?Tell me more about that..Use the second why or generate criteria for a concept. |  |
| **Verify***if some* ***evidence*** *or experience is needed to support a claim* | Why do you think that?Do you have any evidence for that idea?What reasons could there be for that point of view? |  |
| **Justify***if some* ***reason*** *or purpose is needed to support a proposal (logical consistency)* | What are your reasons for saying that?Why do you think that is important?What follows on from what you say?If x is true then does it follow that y is true? |  |
| **Quantify***if the* ***extent*** *of a claim needs to be checked* | Is what you are saying always true?Does that apply to everyone/every situation?Are there any exceptions to that? |  |
| **Qualify***if a* ***distinction*** *or exception needs to be drawn* | What is the difference between those ideas?Is there a distinction to be made here?In what way is what you have said different to /the same as…?Are there any exceptions to that? |  |
| **Intensify***If a* ***conclusion*** *or assumption needs to be drawn out* | What do you think that tells us?What is your conclusion on that?So what do you think now?What does the question assume? Are you assuming that….? |  |
| **Diversify***If an* ***alternative*** *proposal or perspective need to be elicited (problematizing)* | Can you give me a counter- example …..?What would someone who disagrees say …..?What would /person x e.g. soldier, refugee /someone at the other end of the line say?What if …? (thought experiment) |  |